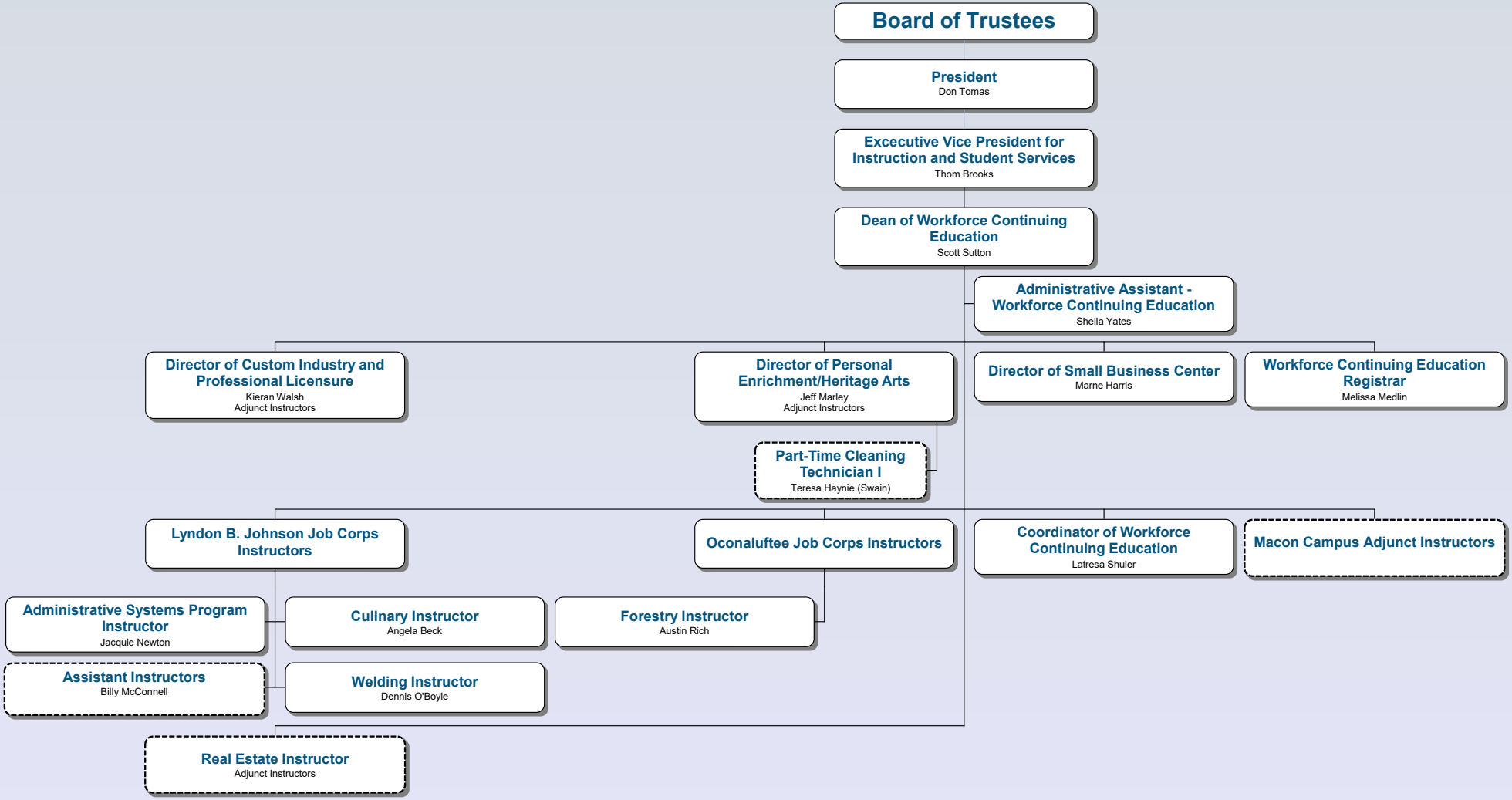Revised: September 2023